

Photonics 4 Masterpieces

Laser micro machining and laser turning

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**Photonics 4
Masterpieces**

Geneva | 13. June, 2024

Sabato Group – Sabato Lasertec

Milling



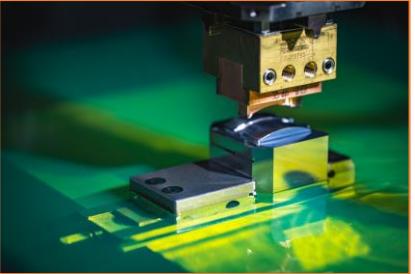
Milling 5axis



Turning



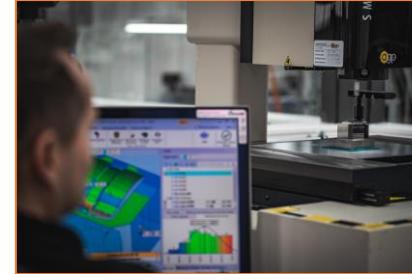
Die sinking



Wire EDM



Metrology



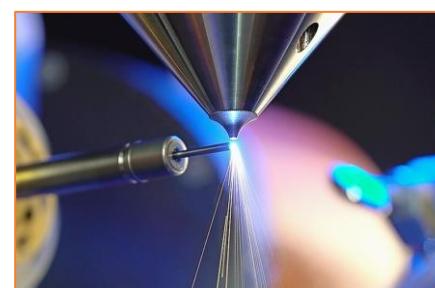
Grinding



Finish



Laser



Sabato Lasertec

- Fiber lasers
- Ultra short-pulse lasers

Contract manufacturing

- Drilling
 - Cutting
 - Ablation
 - Turning
-
- >20 years of experience in lasers processes



Exclusive partner of GFH GbmH for Switzerland



Sale
Service
Process development

FR / DE / EN / IT



"We build high precision laser micromachining systems with ultrashort pulse lasers in series. Our modular machine concept enables ideal equipment for your application."

Machine & User

«Which laser? How many watts?»

are the first questions asked

What is the key to great applications?

- Machine capabilities?
- User knowledge?

There is more than just laser power, especially in the watch and medical industry where parts are often very small.

Process is at the heart of the next two examples, and then laser turning enabled by the machine capabilities

No need for high
laser power...

but

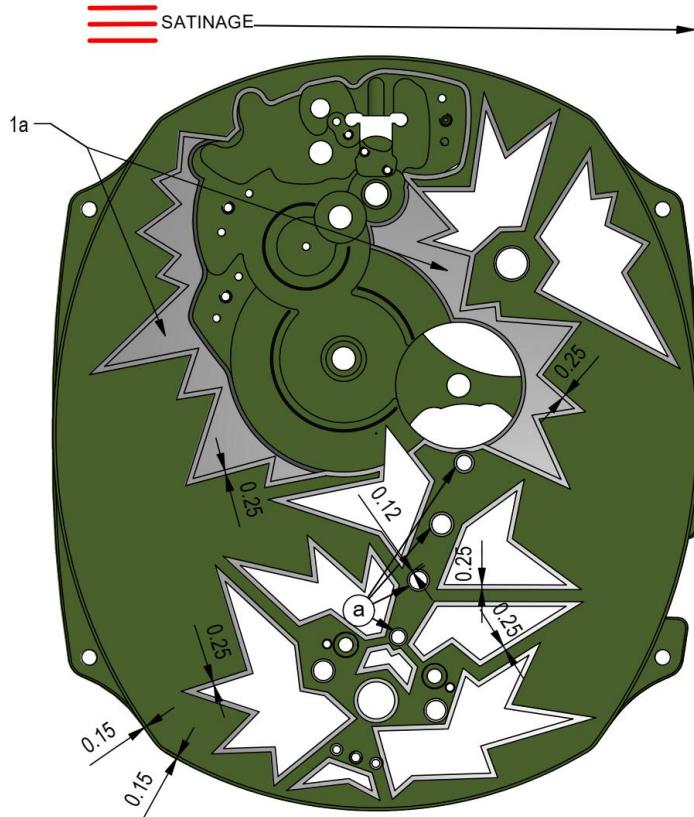
Very small spot
&
High precision

Rubis, Ø 1.0 mm

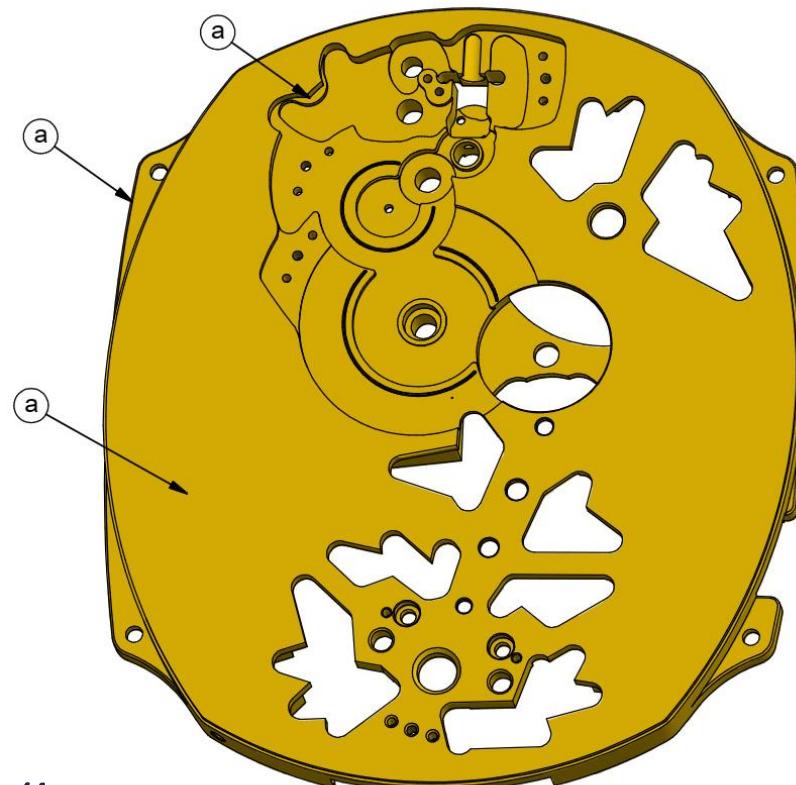


The challenge from Fiona Krüger

The vision



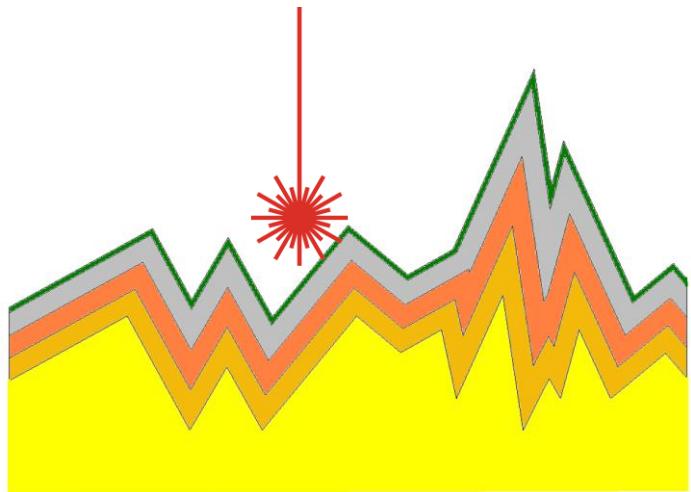
Step 1 (warm up! ☺): cutting the tips needs precise positionning



With Rhodior SA 

The challenge from Fiona Krüger

Satinage and coloring by 



Not to scale, not accurate (layers missing)
Electroplating : 0,2 – 0,4 µm each layer
ALD : nanometers

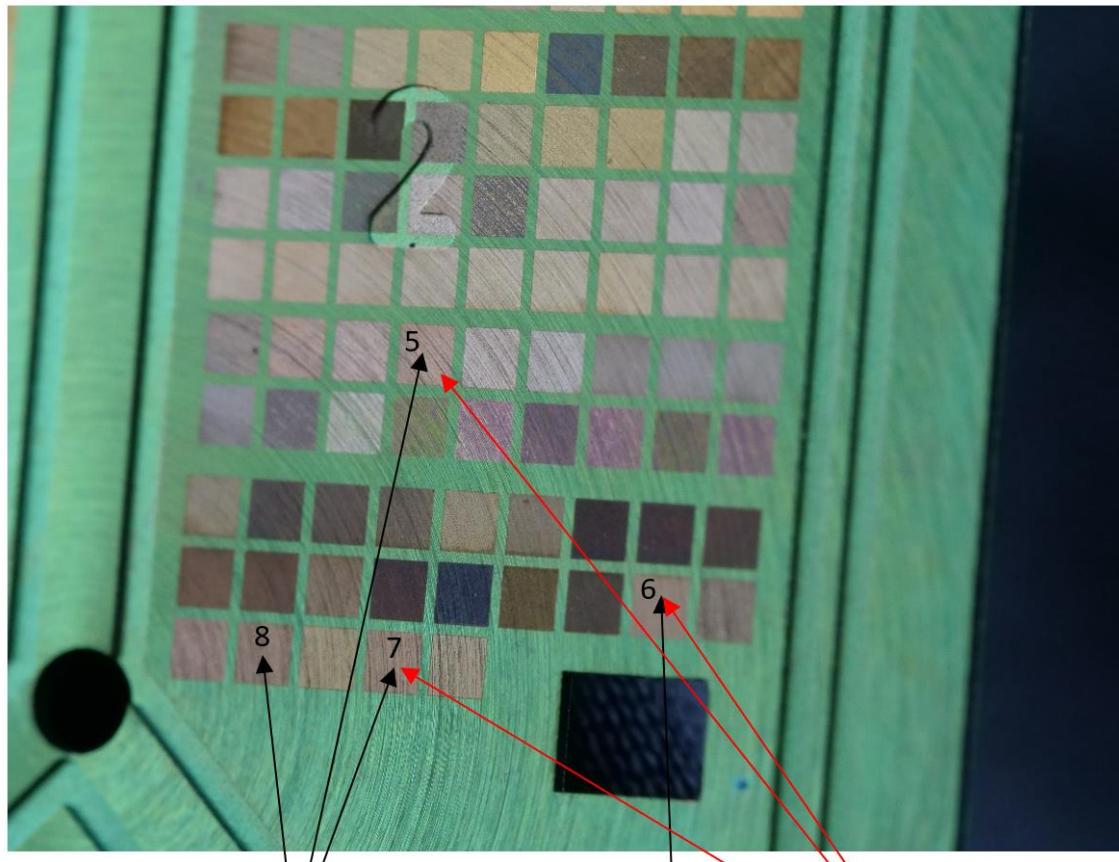
Step 2 : remove the green ALD layer and reveal the 5N gold layer

Challenges:

- Completely remove the green layer (and grey underlayer)
- Reveal the 5N gold layer without touching the 3N gold layer underneath
- Keep the satinage
- Positionning

The challenge from Fiona Krüger

Many tests later...



Finally a good result! (#7)
Very small but stable process window.

Critical parameters:

- Wavelength
- Pulse duration
- Laser power (precise to 0,05 W)
- Spot size
- Focal position
- Pulse overlap
- Hatching distance
- Repetitions

The challenge from Fiona Krüger



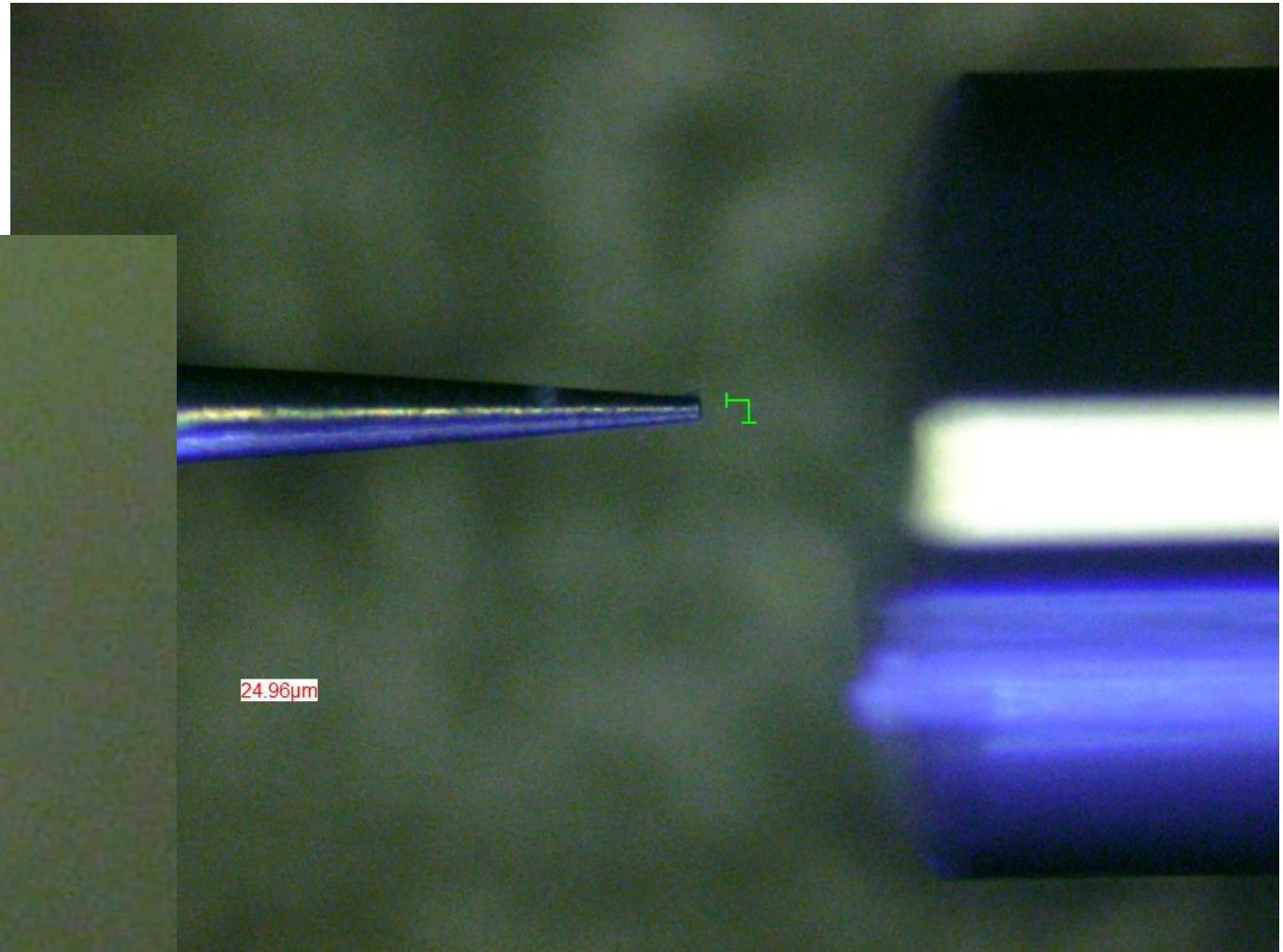
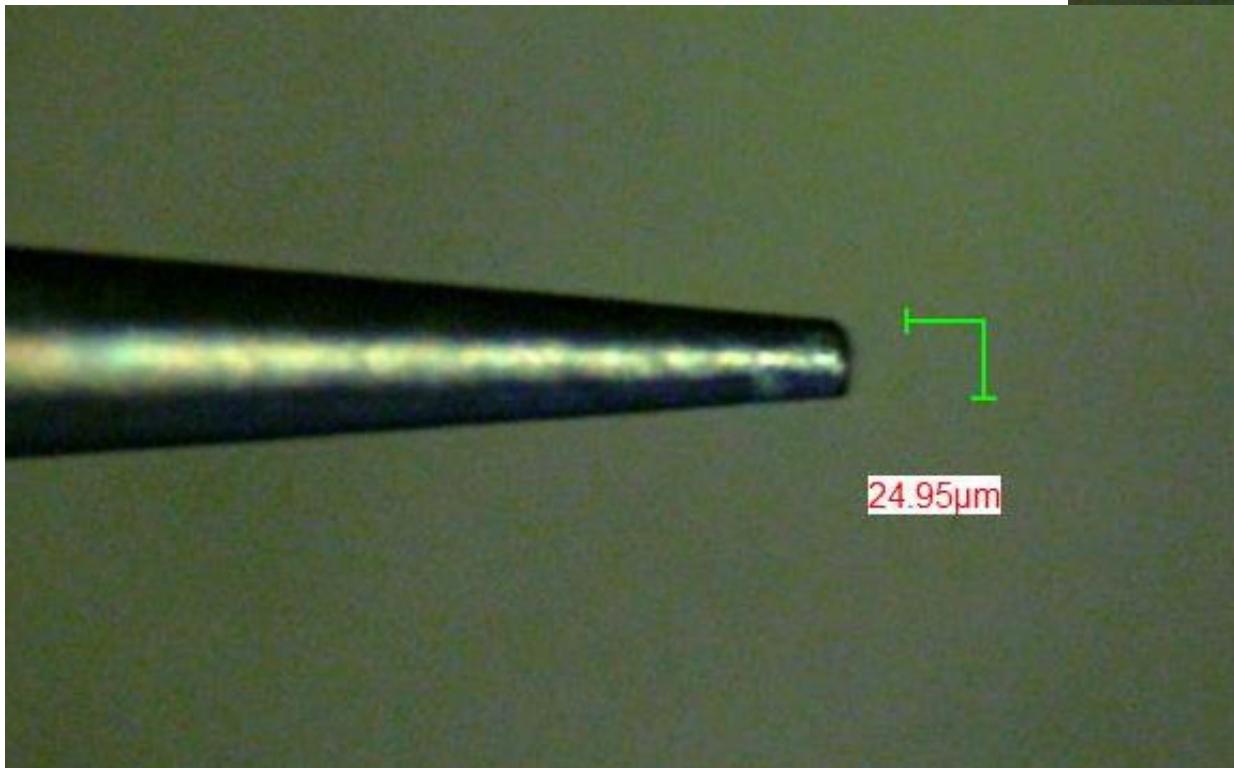
Laser turning – GL.smart



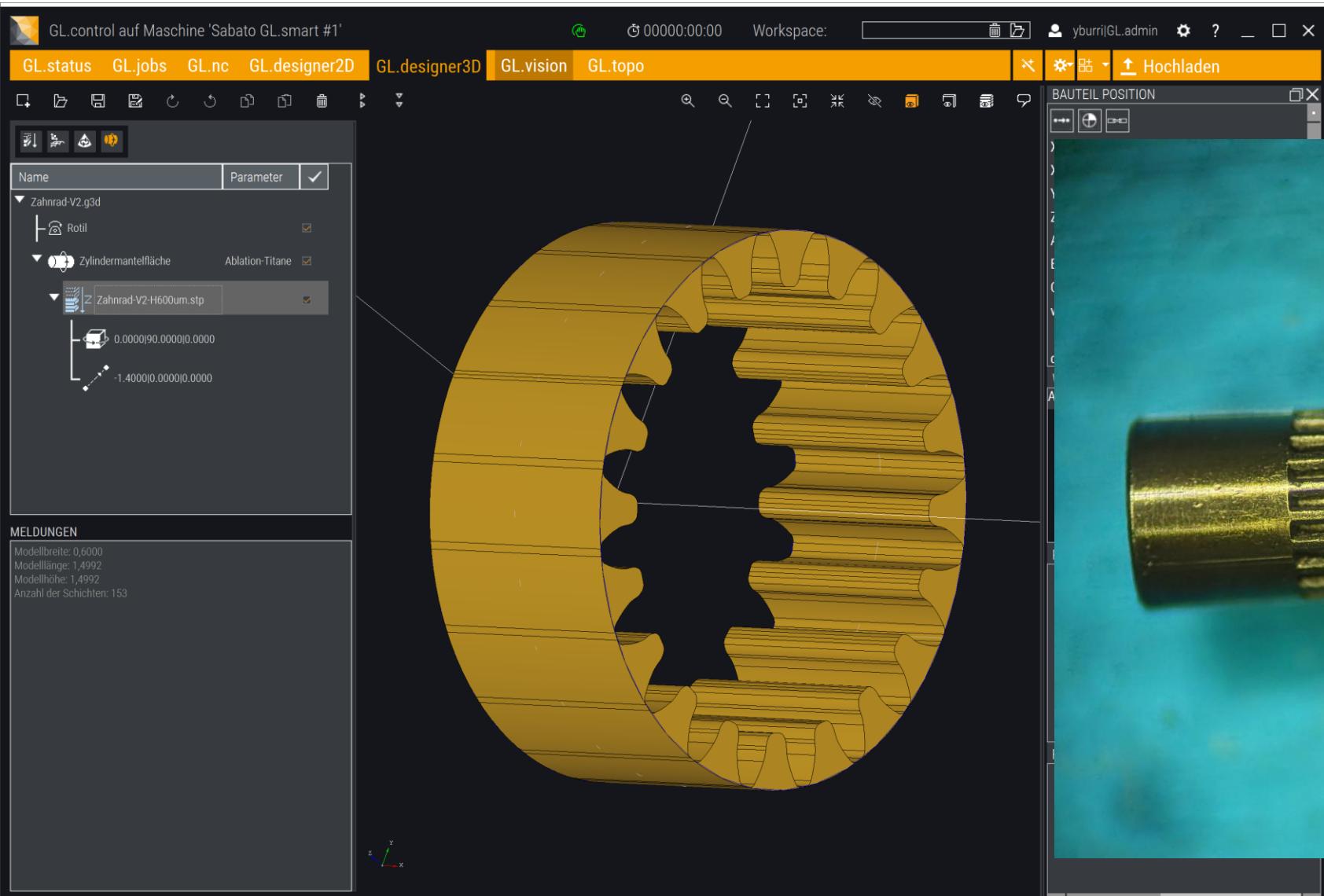
- Main spindle
 - Tilting counter spindle
 - Trepaning optic
 - Bar loader & 6 axis robot options
 - Parallel processing on 2 stations option
 - Water cooling of all heat sources
 - Automatic camera measurements
 - Integrated topographical measurements as option
-
- For drilling, turning, cutting and ablation

Laser turning

Tungsten carbide, \varnothing 0.9mm
Tip \varnothing 25 μm



Laser turning

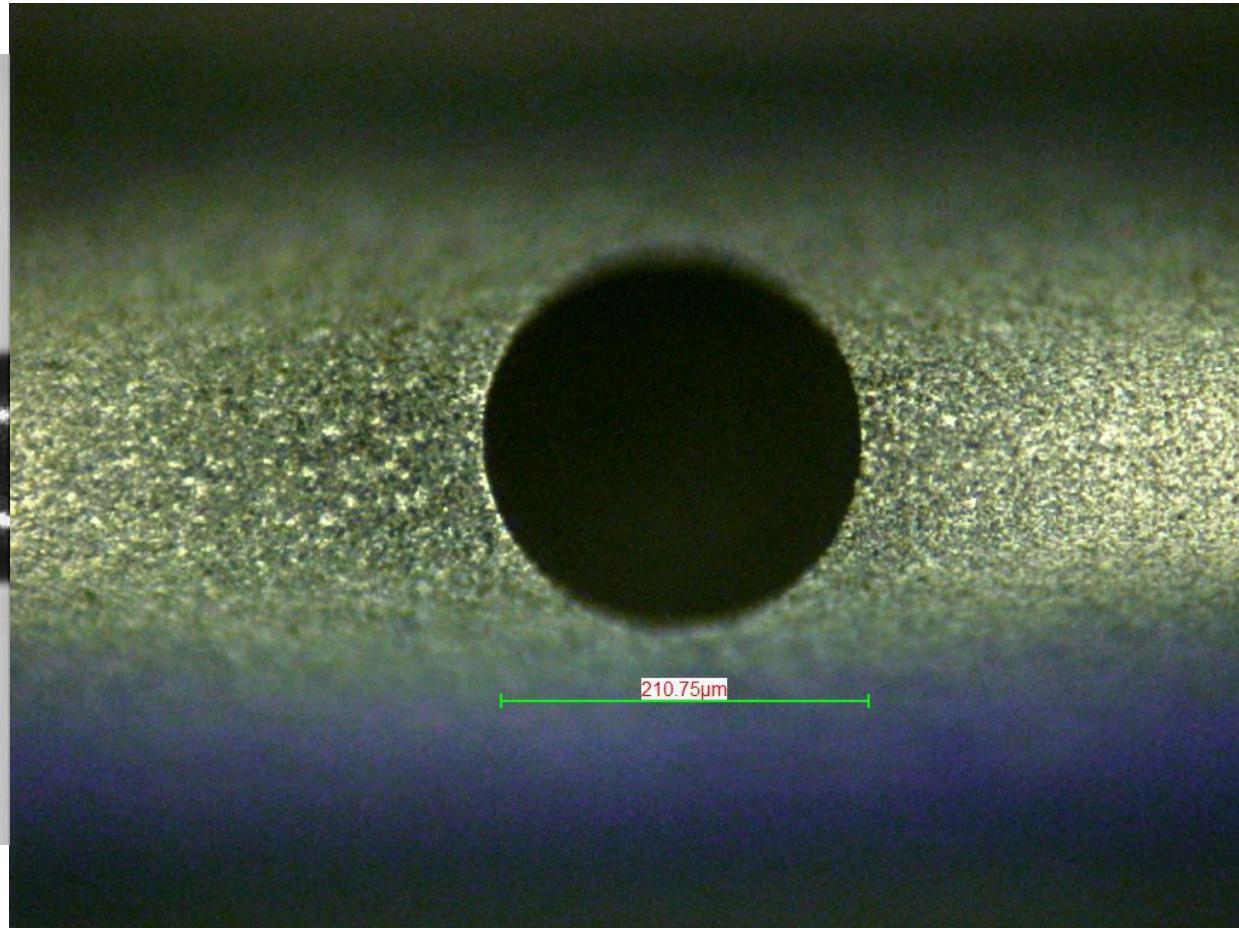
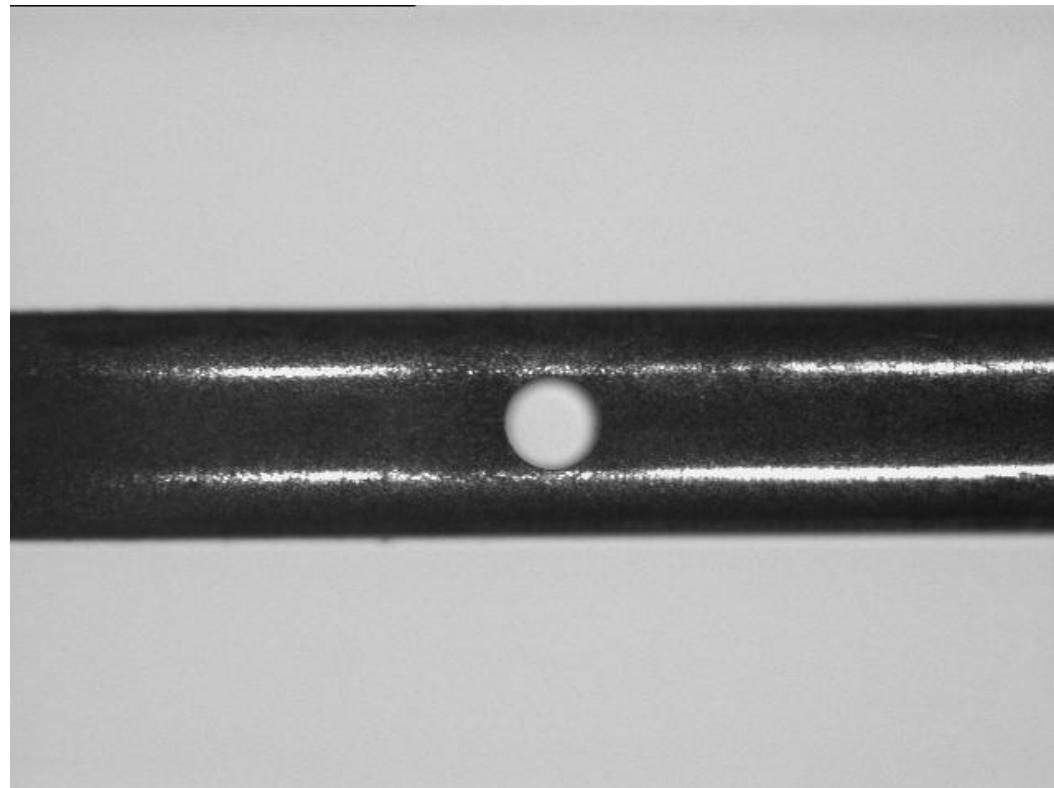


Stainless steel tubes,
OD 1.5 mm



Laser turning and drilling

Titanium \varnothing 0.8 mm turned down to \varnothing 0.5 mm
Cylindrical drilled hole \varnothing 210 μm



Laser turning & drilling & cutting & ablation

The collage consists of four small images at the top left showing close-up views of laser processes: 'TOURNAGE LASER' (laser turning), 'ABLATION LASER' (laser ablation), 'MICRO DECOUPE LASER' (laser micro cutting), and 'PERCAGE LASER' (laser drilling). Below these is a large grayscale image of a circular metal plate with intricate laser-cut patterns, featuring a scale bar of 1 mm. To the right of the plate is a white 3D-printed part with a complex internal cavity, resting on a surface with similar laser-cut patterns. A scale bar of 500 µm is located below this part.

- précision inférieure à 1 µm
- qualité de surface jusqu'à un Ra < 0,1µm
- Diamètre d'outil à partir de 10 µm
- Pas de restriction des matières usinées
- Toujours affuté
- Pas d'usure de l'outil
- Coûts de production et de maintenance faibles
- Usinage sans forces

GFH GmbH
laser micro machining

Thanks for your attention!



BOOTH Q17
11-14 JUNE 2024
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